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Appendix I

Survey Methodology

Sampling

The design of the IVAWS called for random sampling of women in each country population who were between 18 and 69 years of age. In the first stage, households were selected at random followed by selection of a woman in the household. In households with more than one eligible woman, the woman with the next birthday was selected to participate. Interviews were conducted either face-to-face or by telephone using computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI). In the case of CATI surveys, participating households were selected either by random digit dialling (e.g. Australia) or from available telephone number listings (e.g. Switzerland). The respondent was selected from among the eligible women (those who were 18–69 years of age) in the household using the next birthday method.

Face-to-face interviews were used in countries where the telephone coverage was not sufficient for drawing a probability sample of households. In these cases the survey sites were selected by two-stage cluster sampling: the first stage was the selection from a list of cities or provinces, the second stage was the selection of districts within these cities or provinces. The households were selected using a random walk method.

Weighting

Weighting has been used to make the sample statistics better represent each country population of women age 18–69. The basic weighting method takes into account the age distribution of the population, as reported by the United Nations Statistical Division.¹ Typically, younger people are under-represented in sample surveys as they are less often at home and available for an interview. The data are weighted by age to ensure that survey results that are affected by age, such as victimisation rates, are not skewed (see Table I.1). In cases where a more comprehensive weighting method

¹ See recent editions of the United Nations Demographic Yearbook tables at <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/default.htm>

Table I.1 Unweighted and weighted age distributions of respondents (percentage of all respondents)

<i>unweighted</i>	18–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69	Missing	N
Australia	8.2	7.4	11.5	12.6	14.1	11.8	11.6	10.0	7.8	4.9	0.0	6666
Costa Rica	19.0	11.7	10.6	11.7	11.0	7.7	7.7	6.8	6.6	7.2	0.1	874
Czech Republic	16.7	13.4	11.5	10.8	10.9	10.0	9.2	5.9	5.4	6.3	0.0	1979
Denmark	4.0	8.9	11.9	12.9	11.6	11.1	10.6	11.6	8.8	8.5	0.0	3527
Hong Kong	10.8	7.0	9.0	13.8	16.1	16.1	11.9	8.5	4.6	1.9	0.2	1294
Mozambique	20.3	14.9	15.5	12.6	10.4	6.7	5.4	2.9	2.3	5.1	3.9	1976
Philippines	15.9	16.0	12.0	13.6	12.0	11.6	8.6	4.3	3.0	2.8	0.1	2580
Poland	13.8	10.7	10.6	9.9	10.1	11.6	12.0	9.9	5.1	6.4	0.0	2009
Switzerland	10.3	11.8	10.1	12.7	12.4	9.6	10.0	9.2	6.8	7.1	0.0	1967
<i>weighted</i>	18–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–64	65–69		
Australia	17.1	10.1	12.0	10.9	11.7	10.3	9.6	8.1	6.1	4.1		
Costa Rica	22.1	13.2	13.5	13.0	11.0	8.5	6.5	4.9	4.0	3.3		
Czech Republic	15.6	11.4	9.3	9.2	9.5	11.0	11.2	9.0	6.9	7.0		
Denmark	5.9	12.2	12.0	11.3	10.6	10.0	9.9	10.8	8.7	8.5		
Hong Kong	14.1	11.5	12.6	15.1	13.8	10.6	7.9	4.7	4.9	4.9		
Mozambique	24.9	16.1	12.5	9.9	8.1	6.6	5.6	4.7	3.8	7.9		
Philippines	25.3	15.2	13.1	11.3	9.5	8.1	5.9	4.9	4.0	2.9		
Poland	12.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.5	11.0	11.6	9.8	6.3	8.9		
Switzerland	10.3	11.8	10.1	12.7	12.4	10.0	10.0	9.2	6.8	7.1		

was implemented by national coordinators (including other variables in addition to age, such as region, marital status, socio-economic status) this weighting method was used in order for the derived statistics to be as representative as possible on a national level and in order to ensure that the data published in this text conform to survey results published in each country.

National Research Organisations

Australia

<i>National coordinators:</i>	Jenny Mouzos and Toni Makkai
<i>Coordinating agency:</i>	Australian Institute of Criminology
<i>Data collection agency:</i>	Roy Morgan Research
<i>Principal funding agency:</i>	Office of the Status of Women, Australia
<i>Publication:</i>	Mouzos, J. & Makkai T. 2004. <i>Women's experiences of male violence: findings from the Australian component of the International Violence Against Women Survey (IVAWS)</i> . Research and Public Policy Series No. 56. Canberra: Australian Institute of Criminology.

China (Hong Kong)

<i>National coordinators:</i>	Roderic Broadhurst and John Bacon-Shone
<i>Coordinating agency:</i>	University of Hong Kong
<i>Data collection agency:</i>	Center for Criminology, Social Sciences Research Centre, University of Hong Kong
<i>Principal funding agency:</i>	Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Hong Kong

Costa Rica

<i>National coordinators:</i>	Montserrat Sagot
<i>Coordinating agency:</i>	University of San José
<i>Data collection agency:</i>	University of San José
<i>Principal funding agency:</i>	Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA)
<i>Publication:</i>	Sagot, M. & Guzmán, L. 2004. <i>Informe Final Proyecto Encuesta Nacional de Violencia contra las Mujeres</i> , No.824-A1-545. Centro de Investigación en Estudios de la Mujer, Vicerrectoría de Investigación, Universidad de Costa Rica.

Czech Republic

<i>National coordinators:</i>	Simona Pikálková and Jiří Buriánek
<i>Data collection agency:</i>	Charles University, Faculty of Arts, Prague / UNIVERSITAS Agency
<i>Coordinating agencies:</i>	Charles University, Faculty of Arts, Prague; Institute of Sociology, Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic, Prague
<i>Principal funding agency:</i>	Grant Agency of the Czech Republic
<i>Publication:</i>	Pikálková, S. (ed.) 2004: <i>Mezinárodní výzkum násilí ženách – Česká republika / 2003: příspěvek k sociologickému zkoumání násilí v rodině</i> . Sociological Studies 04/02. Prague: Institute of Sociology and Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic (more information, including an English-language summary is available at http://studie.soc.cas.cz/index.php3?lang=eng&shw=246)

Denmark

<i>National coordinator:</i>	Britta Kyvsgaard
<i>Coordinating agency:</i>	Ministry of Justice, Denmark
<i>Data collection agency:</i>	Vilstrup Research
<i>Principal funding agency:</i>	Ministry of Justice
<i>Publication:</i>	Balvig, F. & Kyvsgaard, B. 2006. <i>Vold og overgreb mod kvinder: Dansk rapport vedrørende deltagelse i International Violence Against Women Survey (IVAWS)</i> . Copenhagen: University of Copenhagen and Danish Ministry of Justice. (http://www.jm.dk/wimpdoc.asp?page=document&objno=74850)

Mozambique

<i>National coordinators:</i>	Sansao Buque, Gregorio Firmino and Alda Saute
<i>Coordinating agency:</i>	Ministry of Women and Social Affairs, Mozambique; United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Regional Office for Southern Africa
<i>Data collection agency:</i>	Ad hoc team of interviewers trained on-site by the University of Eduardo Mondlane; Centre for Population Studies, the Ministry of Women and Social Affairs, and the National Statistical Institute (INE)
<i>Principal funding agency:</i>	United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), UNICEF and the World Health Organization

Publication: The International Violence Against Women Survey in Mozambique. 2005. Ministry of Women and Social Action, Republic of Mozambique. UNODC, UNICEF, UNDP (Mozambique), WHO and UNFPA. Maputo.

Philippines

National coordinator: Celia Sanidad-Leones
Coordinating agency: National Police Commission, the Philippines
Data collection agency: Criminological Research Division, Crime Prevention and Coordination Service, National Police Commission
Principal funding agency: National Police Commission

Poland

National coordinator: Beata Gruszczynska
Coordinating agency: Warsaw University, IPSiR, Chair of Criminology and Criminal Policy
Data collection agency: CBOS Poland
Principal funding agency: Polish Committee of Science
Publication: Gruszczynska, B. (forthcoming 2007). *Przemoc wobec kobiet w Polsce. Aspekty Prawnokryminologiczne*. Warsaw: Oficyna Walters Kluwer business [key findings and summary in English]

Switzerland

National coordinator: Martin Killias
Coordinating agency: School of Criminal Sciences, University of Lausanne
Data collection agency: MIS Trend
Principal funding agency: Swiss National Science Foundation
Publication: Killias, M., Simonin, M. & De Puy, J. 2005. *Violence experienced by women in Switzerland over their lifespan: Results of the International Violence against Women Survey (IVAWS)*. Berne: Stämpfli Publishers.

Appendix II National Laws Against Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence

	Sexual Assault	Marital Rape	Domestic Violence
Australia	Each state and territory has legislation concerning sexual assault, but they all share a general condemnation of sexual intercourse or contact (vaginal, oral, and anal) and the continuation of sexual intercourse without consent, unless done for medical, hygienic, or law enforcement purposes. ¹	Rape in marriage is covered under all state and territorial sexual assault legislation.	In all state and territorial legislation men and women are treated equally, including under domestic violence law. Some jurisdictions have specific domestic violence law (referring to spouse/partner, dependent/guardian, relative, dating, or residential relationships), while in others it is covered by general violence against the person laws. ²
• ACT	Sexual intercourse without consent, s. 54 Crimes Act 1900		Protection Orders Act 2001; Domestic Violence Agencies Act 1986 No 52; Crimes Act 1900; Domestic Violence and Protection Orders Regulation 2002 ³
• NSW	Sexual assault, ss. 611 Crimes Act 1900		Crimes Act 1900 No 40 Part 15A; Crimes Act 1900 No 40 Part 1 Section 4 (defines domestic violence offence) ⁴
• NT	Sexual intercourse without consent, s. 192 Criminal Code Act 1983		Domestic Violence Act 2006; Criminal Code Act ⁵

(continued)

Australia (continued)

	Sexual Assault	Marital Rape	Domestic Violence
● QLD	Rape, s. 349 Criminal Code Act 1899		Domestic and Family Violence Protection Act 1989 ⁶
● SA	Sexual Assault Rape, s. 48 Criminal Law Consolidation Act 1935	Marital Rape	Domestic Violence Domestic Violence Act 1994 ⁷
● TAS	Rape, s. 185 Criminal Code Act 1924, consent amendment 2005		Police Offences Act 1935 s.35 (offences against women & children); Family Violence Act 2004 ⁸
● VIC	Rape, s. 38 Crimes Act 1958		Crimes (Family Violence) Act 1987 ⁹
● WA	Sexual penetration without consent, S 319 Criminal Code Act 1913		Family Court Act 1997 ¹⁰
Costa Rica	Violation, Rape, and Dishonest Abuse, Article 156 Prohibition of carnal, oral, anal, or vaginal access (including by fingers or other various objects) with a person of any sex when the other person is under 12 years of age, is incapacitated or incapable of resisting, or where there is a use of violence or intimidation. ¹¹	Rape in marriage is covered under the domestic violence legislation.	Domestic Violence Act 1996 Protects against abuse within families and among couples; effectiveness depends on provisional measures adopted by judge when protection is requested; men and women can benefit from this law; does not protect women against other forms of violence, such as sexual harassment, rape by non-family members, or institutional aggression. ¹²
Czech Republic	Criminal Code, section 241	Spousal rape is covered under the rape legislation, even though it is not explicitly stated.	Criminal Procedure Act, section 163a

<p>Forced sexual intercourse or other sexual relations through violence or threat of violence or through an abuse of a person's defenselessness (new code of criminal procedure will expand this definition to include other threats to harm other than violence).¹³</p>	<p>Domestic violence is not explicitly named, but the act refers to behaviours that would commonly be considered domestic violence, including violence, infringement on freedom in the home, rape, limiting personal freedom; criminal prosecution of domestic violence requires the consent of the injured party within 30 days.¹⁴</p> <p>Beginning in 2007, police can restrict perpetrators from entering the victim's residence and surrounding area where there is probable cause for further violence.</p>
<p>Penal Code, section 216</p>	<p>Penal Code, section 244–246</p>
<p>Rape is defined as forced sexual intercourse through violence or the threat of violence or by placing the person in such a position as they are unable to resist.¹⁵</p>	<p>Marital rape is covered under general rape legislation, though it is not referred to explicitly.</p> <p>All acts of violence are punishable under this section, including those with either male or female victims. Sentencing is according to the seriousness of the offence, and this can include taking into consideration any factors specific to women as victims.¹⁶</p>
<p>Denmark</p>	<p>(continued)</p>

(continued)

	Sexual Assault	Marital Rape	Domestic Violence
Hong Kong	<p>Penal Code, article 118</p> <p>Rape is defined as unlawful sexual intercourse with a woman who at the time does not consent to it and where the man knows she does not consent to it or is reckless in acquiring her consent; it is an offence for a man to induce a woman to sexual intercourse by impersonating her husband.¹⁷</p>	<p>Marital rape is technically covered under the rape legislation.</p>	<p>Domestic Violence Ordinance 1986</p> <p>Allows a woman to seek a three month injunction against her husband if there is physical abuse and the couple are living together; it does not recognize other forms of partner abuse (including abuse after separation) or non-physical forms of abuse; a breach of the ordinance does not constitute a criminal offence.</p> <p>Crimes against the Person Ordinance & Crimes Ordinance</p> <p>Legislation dealing with general forms of interpersonal violence and sexual offences.¹⁸</p> <p>Family Law 2003</p>
Mozambique	<p>The penal code punishes the offence of rape.¹⁹</p>	<p>Marital rape is not condemned under the penal code.</p>	<p>Introduced new rights for women in the family, including raising the minimum age for marriage, allowing women to inherit property after divorce, and recognizing traditional marriages; this law does not recognize domestic violence as a crime; there is currently no legislation condemning domestic violence against women (though there is one being drafted).²⁰</p>

Philippines	<p>Republic Act 8353 Anti-Rape Law & Republic Act 8505 Rape-Victim Assistance and Protection Act, 1997</p> <p>Marital rape is included in the sexual assault legislation, though it can be decriminalized if the wife forgives her husband.</p>	<p>Republic Act 9262 Anti-Violence Against Women and their Children Act</p>
	<p>Defines rape as a man having carnal knowledge of a woman through force, threat, or intimidation; if the other party is deprived of reason or unconscious; through fraudulent means or abuse of authority; when the other party is under 12 years of age or otherwise demented; includes oral sexual contact, anal sexual contact, or the use of any other instrument or object other than a penis.²¹</p>	<p>Protects women and their children from instances of physical, psychological, and economic abuse in the context of marital, common law, and dating relationships; recognizes the Battered Woman Syndrome as a defense for women's behaviour after cumulative abuse; allows for the issuance of protection orders.²²</p>
Poland	<p>Criminal Code, article 197</p> <p>Relationships are not defined under the sexual assault legislation; therefore marital rape is technically included as an offence.</p>	<p>Polish Penal Code</p>
	<p>Inducing another person into sexual intercourse or another sexual act either through force, threat or ruse.²³</p>	<p>Article 207 criminalizes the mental or physical mistreatment of a person close to or in dependency of another, and who is either mentally or physically vulnerable to the offender.²⁴</p> <p>Act to Counteract Domestic Violence 2005</p>

(continued)

	Sexual Assault	Marital Rape	Domestic Violence
(continued)			
			<p>The first legal Act to define domestic violence (including all persons in close family relationships, co-habiting or sharing a household). Covers various forms of physical, sexual, mental, emotional violence in one-time or multiple incidents. Earlier laws required that the victim produce evidence of the incident. This made domestic violence cases often difficult to prosecute. The Act promotes support for victims, and sets actions to be taken up by government agencies and local administration in prevention of domestic violence. The Act also introduces restrictions for the perpetrator on contacting the victim.²⁵</p>
Switzerland	<p>Criminal Code, article 189 & 190</p> <p>Prohibits sexual coercion through the use of menace or violence; prohibits forced sexual intercourse with a woman through violence or threat of violence or psychological pressure.²⁶</p>	<p>Marital rape is covered under the sexual assault legislation. Prior to 2004, marital rape was prosecuted only on request of the victim but that requirement has been removed.</p>	<p>Criminal Code</p>
			<p>Articles 123 and 126 were amended in 2004 to include mandatory prosecution of assault in domestic situations (including threats, assault, sexual coercion and rape).</p>
			<p>Federal Act on Assistance to Victims of Offences Offers protection to male and female victims of violent acts, including victims of domestic violence.</p>

- 1 Heath, 2005
- 2 Australian Government, 2003
- 3 Australian Domestic & Family Violence Clearinghouse, 2006
- 4 Australian Government, 2006
- 5 Australian Domestic & Family Violence Clearinghouse, 2006; Department of Justice, 2006
- 6 Ibid
- 7 Australian Government, 1994
- 8 Tasmanian Government, 2005
- 9 Australian Domestic & Family Violence Clearinghouse, 2006
- 10 Ibid
- 11 Government of Costa Rica, 2002
- 12 Ibid
- 13 Government of the Czech Republic, 2004
- 14 Ibid, 2004; Vargová, 2006
- 15 Interpol, 2006
- 16 Government of Denmark, 2004
- 17 Interpol, 2006
- 18 Amnesty International, 2006
- 19 Interpol, 2006
- 20 Oxfam America, 2006
- 21 Government of the Republic of the Philippines, 1997, 2004
- 22 Ibid, 2004
- 23 Interpol, 2006; Platek, 2005
- 24 Platek, 2005
- 25 Gruszczynska, 2007
- 26 Interpol, 2006

Appendix III Supplementary Data Tables

Table III.1 Lifetime and one-year prevalence of violence by men since the age of 16

	Lifetime prevalence						One-year prevalence					
	Physical violence		Sexual violence		Any violence		Physical violence		Sexual violence		Any violence	
	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence
Australia	48	(0.6)	34	(0.6)	57	(0.6)	8	(0.3)	4	(0.2)	10	(0.4)
Costa Rica	47	(1.7)	41	(1.7)	60	(1.7)	11	(1.0)	7	(0.9)	15	(1.2)
Czech Republic	51	(1.1)	35	(1.1)	58	(1.1)	12	(0.7)	5	(0.5)	14	(0.8)
Denmark	38	(0.8)	28	(0.7)	50	(0.8)	4	(0.3)	2	(0.2)	5	(0.4)
Hong Kong	12	(0.9)	14	(1.0)	21	(1.1)	2	(0.4)	3	(0.4)	4	(0.6)
Mozambique	48	(1.1)	24	(1.0)	55	(1.1)	17	(0.8)	9	(0.7)	22	(0.9)
Philippines	15	(0.7)	6	(0.5)	17	(0.7)	5	(0.4)	2	(0.3)	6	(0.5)
Poland	30	(1.0)	17	(0.8)	35	(1.1)	5	(0.5)	2	(0.3)	6	(0.5)
Switzerland	27	(1.0)	25	(1.0)	39	(1.1)	1	(0.3)	1	(0.3)	2	(0.3)

Table III.2 Lifetime and one-year prevalence of violence by intimate partners

	Lifetime prevalence				One-year prevalence			
	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Any violence	S.E.	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Any violence	S.E.
	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.
Australia	25	8	27	(0.6)	4	1	4	(0.3)
Costa Rica	33	15	36	(1.7)	7	3	8	(0.9)
Czech Republic	35	11	37	(1.1)	8	2	9	(0.6)
Denmark	20	6	22	(0.7)	1	0*	1	(0.2)
Hong Kong	6	5	9	(0.9)	1*	1*	2	(0.4)
Mozambique	36	12	40	(1.2)	15	6	18	(0.9)
Philippines	10	3	10	(0.6)	3	1*	3	(0.2)
Poland	15	5	16	(0.8)	3	0*	3	(0.4)
Switzerland	9	3	10	(0.7)	1*	-	1*	(0.2)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.3 Lifetime prevalence of violence by type of partner

	Current partner				Previous partner			
	Physical violence		Sexual violence		Physical violence		Sexual violence	
	S.E.	Any violence	S.E.	Any violence	S.E.	Any violence	S.E.	Any violence
Australia	8 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	20 (1.6)	8 (0.4)	25 (0.6)	10 (0.6)	27 (0.4)	27 (0.6)
Costa Rica	15 (0.9)	6 (1.0)	16 (0.4)	20 (1.6)	32 (2.1)	18 (1.7)	37 (1.7)	37 (2.2)
Czech Republic	3 (0.3)	0*	3 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	36 (0.9)	14 (1.4)	38 (1.0)	38 (1.4)
Denmark	3 (0.5)	3 (0.5)	3 (0.1)	5 (0.7)	23 (0.8)	7 (1.0)	25 (0.5)	25 (0.8)
Hong Kong	28 (1.2)	10 (0.8)	31 (0.3)	31 (1.2)	7 (1.3)	5 (0.7)	10 (0.8)	10 (1.1)
Mozambique	6 (0.6)	1 (0.3)	7 (0.7)	7 (0.6)	13 (1.6)	6 (0.7)	25 (0.9)	25 (1.4)
Philippines	7 (0.7)	1 (0.3)	7 (0.3)	7 (0.7)	27 (1.7)	12 (1.2)	29 (1.2)	29 (1.7)
Poland	2 (0.3)	0*	2 (0.2)	2 (0.3)	11 (0.9)	4 (0.5)	12 (0.5)	12 (0.9)
Switzerland								

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

Table III.4 Lifetime and one-year prevalence of violence by non-partners

	Lifetime prevalence						One-year prevalence					
	Physical violence		Sexual violence		Any violence		Physical violence		Sexual violence		Any violence	
	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.	violence	S.E.
Australia	21	(0.5)	18	(0.5)	31	(0.6)	4	(0.3)	3	(0.2)	7	(0.3)
Costa Rica	23	(1.4)	31	(1.6)	42	(1.7)	4	(0.7)	5	(0.7)	9	(1.0)
Czech Republic	21	(0.9)	25	(1.0)	35	(1.1)	4	(0.4)	3	(0.4)	6	(0.6)
Denmark	22	(0.7)	23	(0.7)	37	(0.8)	3	(0.3)	1	(0.2)	4	(0.3)
Hong Kong	7	(0.7)	9	(0.8)	13	(0.9)	2	(0.3)	2	(0.4)	3	(0.5)
Mozambique	12	(0.7)	11	(0.7)	19	(0.9)	3	(0.4)	4	(0.4)	7	(0.6)
Philippines	7	(0.5)	4	(0.4)	10	(0.6)	2	(0.3)	1	(0.2)	3	(0.3)
Poland	19	(0.9)	12	(0.7)	25	(1.0)	2	(0.3)	1	(0.2)	3	(0.4)
Switzerland	17	(0.8)	21	(0.9)	31	(1.0)	1*	(0.2)	1	(0.2)	2	(0.3)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

Table III.5 Lifetime prevalence of violence by various non-partners

	Relative			Friend/acquaintance			Stranger		
	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Any violence	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Any violence	Physical violence	Sexual violence	Any violence
	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.
Australia	6 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	6 (0.1)	8 (0.3)	12 (0.3)	17 (0.4)	10 (0.5)	7 (0.4)	15 (0.3)
Costa Rica	11 (1.0)	6 (0.8)	14 (0.8)	7 (1.2)	11 (0.9)	14 (1.0)	7 (1.2)	19 (0.9)	24 (1.3)
Czech Republic	7 (0.6)	2 (0.3)	8 (0.3)	7 (0.6)	13 (0.6)	17 (0.8)	10 (0.8)	13 (0.7)	19 (0.8)
Denmark	3 (0.3)	1 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	7 (0.3)	12 (0.4)	17 (0.5)	15 (0.6)	11 (0.6)	23 (0.5)
Hong Kong	2 (0.4)	-	3 (0.2)	2 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	5 (0.5)	3 (0.6)	6 (0.5)	8 (0.6)
Mozambique	3 (0.4)	1 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	5 (0.4)	6 (0.5)	9 (0.5)	5 (0.7)	4 (0.5)	8 (0.6)
Philippines	4 (0.4)	1* (0.1)	5 (0.1)	2 (0.4)	2 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)
Poland	4 (0.5)	1* (0.2)	5 (0.2)	7 (0.5)	7 (0.6)	12 (0.6)	10 (0.7)	5 (0.7)	13 (0.5)
Switzerland	3 (0.4)	1 (0.2)	4 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	7 (0.6)	18 (0.8)	8 (0.9)	8 (0.6)	14 (0.6)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.6 Lifetime prevalence of various types of physical violence by intimate partners

	Threats		Thrown		Pushed/grabbed		Slapped/hit		Strangled		Gun/knife		Other physical	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	19	(0.5)	16	(0.5)	19	(0.5)	15	(0.4)	5	(0.3)	5	(0.3)	2	(0.2)
Costa Rica	21	(1.4)	17	(1.3)	9	(1.0)	20	(1.4)	7	(0.9)	8	(1.0)	3	(0.6)
Czech Republic	24	(1.0)	16	(0.8)	23	(1.0)	26	(1.0)	4	(0.5)	3	(0.4)	4	(0.4)
Denmark	11	(0.5)	8	(0.5)	12	(0.5)	10	(0.5)	3	(0.3)	2	(0.2)	1	(0.1)
Hong Kong	2	(0.4)	2	(0.4)	3	(0.5)	3	(0.5)	-	-	1*	(0.2)	-	-
Mozambique	12	(0.8)	6	(0.6)	13	(0.8)	32	(1.1)	5	(0.5)	2	(0.3)	1*	(0.2)
Philippines	5	(0.4)	3	(0.4)	4	(0.4)	7	(0.5)	1	(0.2)	1	(0.3)	-	-
Poland	7	(0.6)	8	(0.6)	12	(0.7)	10	(0.7)	3	(0.4)	3	(0.4)	2	(0.3)
Switzerland	5	(0.5)	-	-	4	(0.5)	5	(0.5)	1	(0.3)	1	(0.3)	-	-

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.7 Lifetime prevalence of various types of sexual violence by intimate partners

	Rape		Attempted rape		Sexual touching		Forced sexual activity with someone else		Other sexual	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	6	(0.3)	3	(0.2)	4	(0.2)	1	(0.1)	1	(0.1)
Costa Rica	9	(1.0)	8	(1.0)	7	(0.9)	1*	(0.3)	2	(0.5)
Czech Republic	7	(0.6)	6	(0.6)	5	(0.5)	1*	(0.2)	-	-
Denmark	2	(0.2)	2	(0.2)	4	(0.3)	0*	(0.1)	0*	(0.1)
Hong Kong	2	(0.4)	1*	(0.3)	3	(0.5)	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	7	(0.6)	5	(0.5)	4	(0.4)	-	-	1*	(0.2)
Philippines	2	(0.3)	2	(0.3)	1*	(0.2)	-	-	-	-
Poland	3	(0.4)	3	(0.4)	3	(0.4)	-	-	0*	(0.1)
Switzerland	2	(0.3)	1	(0.2)	1*	(0.2)	-	-	-	-

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.8 Lifetime prevalence of various types of physical violence by non-partners

	Threats		Threw		Pushed/grabbed		Slapped/hit		Strangled		Gun/knife		Other physical	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	17	(0.5)	5	(0.3)	10	(0.4)	4	(0.3)	1	(0.1)	4	(0.2)	1	(0.1)
Costa Rica	12	(1.1)	9	(1.0)	-	-	5	(0.8)	1*	(0.4)	5	(0.7)	3	(0.5)
Czech Republic	13	(0.8)	4	(0.4)	10	(0.7)	7	(0.6)	1	(0.2)	2	(0.3)	3	(0.4)
Denmark	14	(0.6)	4	(0.3)	8	(0.5)	4	(0.3)	1	(0.2)	3	(0.3)	1	(0.2)
Hong Kong	2	(0.4)	3	(0.5)	3	(0.4)	2	(0.4)	-	-	1*	(0.3)	-	-
Mozambique	6	(0.5)	3	(0.4)	3	(0.4)	5	(0.5)	1*	(0.2)	4	(0.4)	1*	(0.2)
Philippines	3	(0.3)	2	(0.3)	2	(0.2)	2	(0.3)	-	-	1	(0.2)	-	-
Poland	12	(0.7)	5	(0.5)	9	(0.6)	4	(0.4)	1*	(0.2)	2	(0.3)	1	(0.3)
Switzerland	9	(0.7)	-	-	7	(0.6)	6	(0.5)	1	(0.2)	2	(0.3)	-	-

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.9 Lifetime prevalence of various types of sexual violence by non-partners

	Rape		Attempted rape		Sexual touching		Forced sexual activity with someone else		Other sexual	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	4	(0.2)	7	(0.3)	21	(0.5)	1	(0.1)	1	(0.1)
Costa Rica	3	(0.6)	8	(0.9)	25	(1.5)	1*	(0.3)	6	(0.8)
Czech Republic	3	(0.4)	8	(0.6)	23	(0.9)	1*	(0.2)	1	(0.2)
Denmark	2	(0.2)	4	(0.3)	19	(0.7)	-	-	0*	(0.1)
Hong Kong	1*	(0.2)	1*	(0.3)	10	(0.8)	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	3	(0.4)	4	(0.4)	6	(0.6)	3	(0.4)	1*	(0.2)
Philippines	1	(0.2)	1	(0.2)	3	(0.3)	0*	(0.1)	-	-
Poland	1*	(0.2)	5	(0.5)	7	(0.6)	-	-	2	(0.3)
Switzerland	4	(0.4)	5	(0.5)	17	(0.8)	-	-	-	-

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.10 Percentage of respondents for whom the most recent incident of violence was serious

	Intimate partner violence		Non-partner violence	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	74	(0.9)	64	(0.9)
Costa Rica	86	(2.0)	77	(2.2)
Czech Republic	69	(1.7)	49	(1.9)
Denmark	60	(1.7)	47	(1.4)
Hong Kong	51	(4.8)	46	(3.6)
Mozambique	76	(1.6)	80	(2.0)
Philippines	59	(3.3)	58	(3.1)
Poland	90	(1.7)	85	(1.6)

Table III.11 Percentage of respondents saying the most recent incident was a crime, wrong but not a crime, or something that just happens

	Intimate partner violence						Non-partner violence											
	Crime			Wrong, but not a crime			Something that happens			Crime			Wrong, but not a crime			Something that happens		
	%	S.E.		%	S.E.		%	S.E.		%	S.E.		%	S.E.		%	S.E.	
Australia	25	(0.9)		38	(1.0)		35	(1.0)		28	(0.9)		40	(0.9)		31	(0.9)	
Costa Rica	41	(2.9)		44	(2.9)		12	(1.9)		46	(2.6)		41	(2.6)		12	(1.7)	
Czech Republic	21	(1.5)		32	(1.7)		34	(1.8)		21	(1.5)		27	(1.7)		41	(1.9)	
Denmark	28	(1.6)		49	(1.8)		19	(1.4)		28	(1.2)		51	(1.4)		20	(1.1)	
Hong Kong	15	(3.4)		37	(4.6)		45	(4.8)		44	(3.6)		19	(2.8)		33	(3.4)	
Mozambique	21	(1.5)		47	(1.9)		31	(1.7)		45	(2.4)		36	(2.3)		18	(1.9)	
Philippines	21	(2.7)		59	(3.3)		17	(2.5)		29	(2.9)		47	(3.2)		21	(2.6)	
Poland	39	(2.8)		39	(2.8)		19	(2.3)		36	(2.1)		39	(2.2)		24	(1.9)	

Table III.12 Percentage of respondents who were in the need of medical attention after the most recent incident

	Intimate partner violence			Non-partner violence				
	Injured		Needed medical attention	Injured		Needed medical attention		
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.		
Australia	40	(1.0)	17	(1.0)	16	(0.7)	8	(0.7)
Costa Rica	36	(2.8)	16	(2.1)	17	(2.0)	5	(1.2)
Czech Republic	53	(1.9)	15	(1.3)	29	(1.7)	8	(1.0)
Denmark	29	(1.6)	11	(1.1)	11	(0.8)	4	(0.6)
Hong Kong	32	(4.5)	12*	(3.1)	13	(2.4)	5*	(1.5)
Mozambique	24	(1.6)	-	-	20	(2.0)	2*	(0.7)
Philippines	46	(3.3)	18	(2.6)	21	(2.6)	9	(1.8)
Poland	50	(2.9)	23	(2.4)	21	(1.8)	5	(0.9)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.13 Percentage of the most recent cases of violence that were reported to the police

	Intimate partner violence						Non-partner violence											
	Physical violence			Sexual violence			Any violence			Physical violence			Sexual violence			Any violence		
	%	S.E.		%	S.E.		%	S.E.		%	S.E.		%	S.E.		%	S.E.	
Australia	16	(0.9)		6	(1.2)		14	(0.7)		27	(1.3)		7	(0.7)		16	(0.7)	
Costa Rica	18	(2.9)		16*	(3.9)		17	(2.2)		20	(3.9)		6*	(1.5)		10	(1.6)	
Czech Republic	8	(1.2)		9*	(2.2)		8	(1.0)		15	(2.2)		8	(1.3)		11	(1.2)	
Denmark	14	(2.3)		11	(2.5)		12	(1.2)		25	(3.3)		6	(1.0)		14	(1.0)	
Hong Kong	20*	(5.0)		-	-		13*	(3.2)		26	(5.2)		-	-		12	(2.4)	
Mozambique	7	(1.3)		10*	(2.7)		7	(1.1)		16	(3.5)		13*	(3.5)		15	(2.4)	
Philippines	-	-		-	-		11	(2.1)		-	-		-	-		13	(2.1)	
Poland	29	(2.9)		39	(6.6)		31	(2.7)		25	(2.6)		4*	(1.2)		16	(1.6)	

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.14 Percentage of the most recent cases of violence where police was informed, charges were brought against the offender, and the offender was convicted

	Intimate partner violence						Non-partner violence					
	Reported		Charges brought		Convicted		Reported		Charges brought		Convicted	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	14	(0.7)	4	(0.5)	4	(0.5)	16	(0.7)	7	(0.7)	5	(0.6)
Costa Rica	17	(2.2)	-	-	-	-	10	(1.6)	4*	(1.0)	2*	(0.7)
Czech Republic	8	(1.0)	3	(0.7)	3	(0.7)	10	(1.2)	4	(0.8)	2*	(0.6)
Denmark	12	(1.2)	3	(0.7)	3	(0.7)	14	(1.0)	3	(0.5)	2	(0.4)
Hong Kong	12*	(3.2)	-	-	-	-	12	(2.4)	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	7	(1.1)	2*	(0.5)	2*	(0.5)	17	(2.5)	3*	(0.8)	-	-
Philippines	11	(2.1)	-	-	-	-	13	(2.1)	5*	(1.4)	-	-
Poland	31	(2.7)	10	(1.7)	10	(1.7)	16	(1.6)	3	(0.8)	2*	(0.7)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.15 Percentage of respondents satisfied with police when reporting the most recent incident

	Intimate partner violence						Non-partner violence					
	Satisfied		Not satisfied		Don't know		Satisfied		Not satisfied		Don't know	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	59	(2.9)	33	(2.7)	8	(1.6)	64	(2.3)	32	(2.2)	4	(0.9)
Costa Rica	36	(6.9)	61	(7.0)	-	-	48	(8.3)	41	(8.2)	-	-
Czech Republic	27	(5.5)	57	(6.2)	17*	(4.6)	39	(5.8)	43	(5.8)	18*	(4.5)
Denmark	54	(5.8)	43	(5.7)	-	-	67	(4.0)	31	(3.9)	-	-
Hong Kong	61	(13.8)	-	-	-	-	76	(9.1)	-	-	-	-
Mozambique	68	(7.0)	32	(7.0)	-	-	50	(7.3)	50	(7.3)	-	-
Philippines	94	(4.9)	-	-	-	-	68	(8.9)	27*	(8.4)	-	-
Poland	44	(5.2)	51	(5.2)	-	-	36	(5.4)	58	(5.6)	-	-

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.16 Percentage of victims of intimate partner violence who talked about the most recent incident with someone, and percentage of those who did not talk to anyone

	Family member, relative		Friend, neighbour		Professional		Other		Talked to no-one	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	44	(1.1)	56	(1.1)	32	(1.0)	3	(0.4)	25	(0.9)
Costa Rica	54	(2.9)	37	(2.8)	34	(2.8)	6	(1.4)	21	(2.4)
Czech Republic	44	(1.9)	55	(1.9)	26	(1.7)	2*	(0.5)	25	(1.7)
Denmark	46	(1.8)	55	(1.8)	23	(1.5)	3	(0.7)	26	(1.6)
Hong Kong	37	(4.7)	36	(4.7)	14*	(3.4)	-	-	39	(4.8)
Mozambique	53	(1.9)	7	(1.0)	10	(1.2)	1*	(0.5)	39	(1.9)
Philippines	81	(2.7)	18	(2.6)	24	(2.9)	-	-	9	(1.9)
Poland	71	(2.6)	44	(2.9)	41	(2.8)	-	-	15	(2.1)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.17 Percentage of victims of non-partner violence who talked about the most recent incident with someone, and percentage of those who did not talk to anyone

	Family member, relative		Friend, neighbour		Professional		Other		Talked to no-one	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	53	(1.0)	64	(0.9)	27	(0.8)	3	(0.3)	16	(0.7)
Costa Rica	65	(2.5)	35	(2.5)	17	(2.0)	10	(1.6)	17	(2.0)
Czech Republic	40	(1.9)	56	(1.9)	17	(1.5)	2*	(0.6)	24	(1.7)
Denmark	51	(1.4)	65	(1.3)	20	(1.1)	3	(0.5)	17	(1.0)
Hong Kong	46	(3.6)	54	(3.6)	15	(2.6)	7*	(1.9)	23	(3.1)
Mozambique	53	(2.7)	10	(1.6)	18	(2.1)	3*	(0.9)	32	(2.5)
Philippines	78	(2.7)	16	(2.4)	27	(2.8)	-	-	7	(1.7)
Poland	61	(2.2)	52	(2.2)	19	(1.8)	2*	(0.6)	20	(1.8)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.18 Place where the most recent incident of intimate partner violence took place

	Current partner			Previous partner			
	Home		Other place	Home		Other place	
	%	S.E.	%	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	90	(1.3)	10	76	(1.0)	23	(1.0)
Costa Rica	93	(2.3)	7*	77	(3.2)	23	(3.2)
Czech Republic	89	(2.0)	11	86	(1.6)	12	(1.5)
Denmark	81	(4.7)	16*	85	(1.4)	14	(1.4)
Hong Kong	96	(3.0)	-	79	(5.5)	20*	(5.3)
Mozambique	96	(0.9)	4	90	(1.7)	10	(1.7)
Philippines	93	(2.1)	7*	88	(3.6)	12*	(3.6)
Poland	97	(1.5)	-	85	(2.7)	15	(2.7)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.19 Place where the most recent incident of non-partner violence took place

	Stranger				Friend, acquaintance, relative			
	Home		Other place		Home		Other place	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
Australia	6	(1.0)	94	(1.0)	40	(1.6)	59	(1.6)
Costa Rica	-	-	97	(1.3)	53	(4.1)	47	(4.1)
Czech Republic	7	(1.5)	93	(1.6)	33	(2.4)	66	(2.4)
Denmark	7	(1.0)	93	(1.1)	37	(2.0)	63	(2.0)
Hong Kong	10*	(3.0)	89	(3.2)	47	(5.6)	46	(5.6)
Mozambique	23	(3.4)	61	(3.9)	47	(3.2)	49	(3.2)
Philippines	13*	(4.1)	87	(4.1)	63	(3.7)	37	(3.7)
Poland	3*	(1.1)	97	(1.1)	43	(3.1)	57	(3.1)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

- Estimates based on sample counts under five are not reported

Table III.20 Percentage of respondents who experienced physical violence by a parent before the age of 16

	Father physically violent		Mother physically violent		Total physical violence by a parent	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
	Australia	13	(0.4)	8	(0.3)	18
Costa Rica	25	(1.5)	29	(1.6)	40	(1.7)
Czech Republic	16	(0.8)	11	(0.7)	22	(0.9)
Philippines	7	(0.5)	4	(0.4)	9	(0.6)
Poland	11	(0.7)	8	(0.6)	15	(0.8)
Switzerland	13	(0.8)	10	(0.7)	19	(0.9)

Table III.21 Percentage of respondents who experienced sexual violence before the age of 16, by type of perpetrator

	Immediate family member		Other relative		Other person		Sexual violence in childhood, all perpetrators	
	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.	%	S.E.
	Australia	3	(0.2)	4	(0.2)	11	(0.4)	18
Costa Rica	5	(0.8)	7	(0.9)	9	(1.0)	22	(1.4)
Czech Republic	1	(0.2)	2	(0.3)	5	(0.5)	7	(0.6)
Philippines	0*	(0.1)	0*	(0.1)	0*	(0.1)	1	(0.2)
Poland	0*	(0.1)	1*	(0.2)	3	(0.4)	4	(0.4)
Switzerland	1	(0.2)	2	(0.3)	8	(0.6)	11	(0.7)

*Relative standard error is between 25 and 50

Appendix IV

International Violence Against Women Survey

Questionnaire

A Control Form

A1 Good morning/afternoon/evening, I am an interviewer for the survey company
.....

IF MALE VOICE: Please can I speak to ANY women aged 18 years or over in your household.

IF MALE ASKS WHAT IT IS ABOUT: We are contacting women at the request of the United Nations to conduct a survey.

IF NOT AVAILABLE RECORD RESPONDENT STATUS IN QUESTION A9.

IF FEMALE VOICE ON PHONE: We are conducting a survey for the at the request of the United Nations about women's personal safety.

The survey is part of an international project that is being carried out in many countries. May I ask you some questions? Your answers will be treated confidentially and anonymously. Your input will be valuable if you chose to do the survey.

(IF RESPONDENT IS SUSPICIOUS OR DOUBTFUL) If you want to check whether this survey is being carried out for the United Nations by, or if you would like more information, you can ring on during business hours.

A2 First, can I just check that this is a private household? Private households include shared or group households, and living or boarding with friends or relatives.

<<INTERVIEWER NOTE: PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS DO NOT INCLUDE BUSINESS, SCHOOLS, HOSPITALS, NURSING HOMES, PRISONS, MILITARY BARRACKS, AND OTHER NON-PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS>>

- 1 Yes, private household
- 2 No, not private household

IF NOT PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD (CODE 2), TERMINATE SAYING:

Thank you for your time, but we need to speak to private households

- A3 The answer to the next question is needed in order to determine which person in your household is to be interviewed. Thinking about your household as people sharing the same address and using the same kitchen. How many women aged 18 years or over are there in your household?

____ Number of women aged 18 years or over

0 None

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

If only one woman aged 18 years or over, go to A5. If many women, go to A4. Else thank and screen out.

- A4 Could I now interview the FEMALE person in your household aged 18 years but under 70 years whose birthday is next?

(IF PERSON AVAILABLE GO TO QUESTION A5)

(IF PERSON NOT AVAILABLE) Can you tell me at what time I have the best chance of contacting her?

(IF SELECTED RESPONDENT IS DIFFERENT FROM THE FIRST PERSON CONTACTED IN THE HOUSEHOLD) Good morning/ afternoon/evening, I am an interviewer for the survey company We are conducting a survey for at the request of the UNITED NATIONS about women's personal safety. The survey is part of an international project and is being carried out in many countries.

- A5 The United Nations has initiated this study because they find it very important to have information about the safety of women around the world. I am going to ask you some questions about your own experience of personal safety. The same questions are asked for women in all the countries that participate in the study. This is why some questions might seem a bit awkward to you. You don't have to answer any question you don't want to. All of your answers will be treated as strictly confidential and none of the survey results will be reported in a way that can be traced back to you. Your participation is voluntary, but VERY important if the survey results are to be accurate.

It is important that you have some privacy when answering the questions so that you can have peace to think your responses through thoroughly. Can we talk undisturbed now or would you prefer that I call/come back some other time?

IF YES, CONTINUE INTERVIEW

IF NO, RESCHEDULE OR RELOCATE INTERVIEW

- A6 Just to establish the make-up of your household, can you tell me who is living in your household starting with the eldest household member? Who else? Anyone else?

<< KEEP PROBING UNTIL ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED>>

<< INT NOTE: CHILDREN INCLUDE STEP CHILDREN, ADOPTED & FOSTER CHILDREN>>

	Partner	Children under 18	Children 18 years or more	R's parents or parents-in-law	R's other relatives or in-laws	Other (inc'g lodgers, domestics, etc)
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						

A7 In which year were you born?

____ Year

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

If A7=98 or 99, go to A8. Else go to section B.

A8 For demographic purposes, would you mind telling me your approximate age please?

<<READ OUT IF REQUIRED>>

1 18 – 24

2 25 – 29

3 30 – 34

4 35 – 39

5 40 – 44

6 45 – 49

7 50 – 54

8 55 – 59

9 60 – 64

10 65 - 69

99 Refused/No answer

Go to section B.

A9 Summary Information About Respondent Selection and Participation:

<<INTERVIEWER: TO BE FILLED IN EITHER AFTER COMPLETION OF THE INTERVIEW OR UPON REFUSAL/IMPOSSIBILITY TO CARRY IT OUT>>

NUMBER OF VISITS/TELEPHONE CALLS (insert actual number) ____

REFUSED INTERVIEW: REASONS FOR NOT PARTICIPATING

(RESPONSE CATEGORIES INCLUDE BOTH CATI AND FACE-TOFACE-CATEGORIES)

- 1 The telephone number/address does not exist
- 2 Answering machine
- 3 No answer / no reply
- 4 Non-working number / telstra /optus announcement
- 5 Regular busy signal / engaged
- 6 Fax, modem, pager/mobile
- 7 No eligible respondent/no female aged 18 or over

- 8 Household refusal (no reason given / 'hung up')
- 9 Household refusal: lack of time
- 10 Household refusal: previous bad experiences
- 11 Household refusal: does not participate in interviews in general
- 12 Household refusal: because of the subject
- 13 Household refusal: due to language difficulties
- 14 Household refusal: other reasons, specify

- 15 Respondent refusal (no reason given / 'hung up')
- 16 Respondent refusal: lack of time
- 17 Respondent refusals: previous bad experiences
- 18 Respondent refusal: does not participate in interviews in general
- 19 Respondent refusal: because of the subject
- 20 Respondent refusal: due to language difficulties
- 21 Respondent refusal: other reasons, specify

<<INCLUDE CASES WHETHER THE INTERVIEW WAS TERMINATED BEFORE ITS COMPLETION>>

B Marital Status and Respondent Characteristics

Now I would like to ask some additional information about yourself. This is to help us understand the results of the survey better.

B1 Are you currently married?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If B1=1, go to B2. Else go to B4.

B2 Are you living with your husband at least some of the time?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If B2=1, go to B6. Else go to B3.

B3 Are you separated?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If B3=2, go to B6. Else go to B4.

B4 Are you living together with a man without being formally married to him?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If B4=1, go to B6. Else go to B5.

B5 Are you involved in a relationship with a man without living together?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

B6 Thinking now about your past relationships (and excluding your current marriage or relationship), have you EVER

<<READ OUT>>
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Been married
- 2 Lived together with a man without being formally married to him
- 3 Been involved with a man in a relationship without living together
- 4 None of the above (no previous relationship) (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If B6=1, go to B7. Else go to B8.

B7 Have you ever been widowed?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

B8 How would you describe your current level of education?

<<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

- 5
- 6 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

OPTIONAL:

- B9 Which of the following best describes your ethnic background/nationality?
 <<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>
 <<READ OUT>>

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 Other (specify) (DO NOT READ) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

OPTIONAL:

- B10a What is your religion?
 <<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 Other (specify) _____
- 6 None
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If B10a = 6 or 98 or 99, go to B10b. Else go to B11.

OPTIONAL:

- B10b Do you practice your religion?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

OPTIONAL:

- B11 Most people drink sometimes – either beer, wine or other alcohol. How often do you drink so much that you get drunk?
 << INTERVIEWER: THIS REFERS TO CURRENT LEVEL OF DRINKING>>

- 1 Never drinks
- 2 Drinks, but never gets drunk
- 3 Gets drunk a couple of times a year
- 4 Gets drunk a couple of times a month
- 5 Gets drunk once or twice a week
- 6 Gets drunk every day or almost every day
- 7 Other (specify)_____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

B12 Do you work for pay either at home or outside the home?

- 1 Yes, at home
- 2 Yes, outside the home
- 3 Yes, both at home and outside the home
- 4 Does not work for pay
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If B12=4, go to B13. Else go to B14.

B13 Do you have other sources of income (e.g. government benefits, pension, income from investments, child support payments, or income from rented property)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If B12=4, 98 or 99, AND B13=2, 98 or 99, go to section C. Else go to B14.

B14 We are interested in the financial arrangements you have in your household. Do you decide how to spend either all or some of the money you earn, or money that comes to you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

Go to section C.

C Experiences of Violence

In the next section, I will be asking you some questions about your personal experiences of abusive behaviour in relationships. Some of the questions may be difficult for you to answer and you are under no obligation to respond. However, your

answers are very important whether or not any of these things have happened to you. They will help us to better understand the experiences of women around the world and to prevent violence against women.

I would like to begin by asking you to think carefully about ALL MEN, including men you have known, such as friends and relatives, men you have met casually, your husband or partner, previous husbands or partners, as well as male strangers:

C1a Since you were 16 or older, has ANY MAN ever THREATENED to hurt you physically in a way that frightened you? Please keep in mind that we are focussing here only on threats to hurt you.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C1a=1, go to C1b. Else go to C2a.

C1b Was the person who threatened to hurt you.

<<READ OUT>>

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

<<INTERVIEWER NOTE: STRANGER IS SOMEONE THEY HAD NEVER SEEN BEFORE THE INCIDENT. A FIRST DATE SHOULD BE CODED AS AN ACQUAINTANCE>>

<<IF UNCLEAR: CURRENT AND PREVIOUS PARTNERS AS THEY ARE AT THE MOMENT OF THE INTERVIEW, NOT AS THEY WERE AT THE TIME OF THE INCIDENT(S)>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C1b=98 or 99, go to C2a. Else go to C1c.

C1c How many times did do this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C1B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C1d When was the most recent time that did this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C1B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11-20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C1d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C1e. Else go to C2a.

C1e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C1B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C2a Since the age of 16, has any man ever THROWN SOMETHING AT YOU OR HIT you with something that hurt or frightened you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C2a=1, go to C2b. Else go to C3a

C2b Was this person.

<<READ OUT>>
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C2b=98 or 99, go to C3a. Else go to C2c.

C2c How many times did do this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C2B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C2d When was the most recent time that did this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C2B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11–20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C2d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C2e. Else go to C3a.

C2e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C2B>>

	No. of incidents	1–3 times a month	1–3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C3a (Since the age of 16,) Has any man PUSHED OR GRABBED YOU OR TWISTED YOUR ARM OR PULLED YOUR HAIR in a way that hurt or frightened you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C3a=1, go to C3b. Else go to C4a.

C3b Was this person.....

<<READ OUT>>
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner

- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C3b=98 or 99, go to C4a. Else go to C3c.

C3c How many times did do this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C3B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C3d When was the most recent time that did this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C3B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11-20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C3d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C3e. Else go to C4a.

C3e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C3B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C4a (Since the age of 16,) Has any man SLAPPED, KICKED, BIT OR HIT YOU WITH A FIST?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C4a=1, go to C4b. Else go to C5a.

C4b Was this person.....
 <<READ OUT>>
 <<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C4b=98 or 99, go to C5a. Else go to C4c.

C4c How many times did do this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C4B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C4d When was the most recent time that did this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C4B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11-20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C4d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C4e. Else go to C5a.

C4e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C4B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C5a (Since the age of 16,) has any man tried to STRANGLE OR SUFFOCATE YOU, BURN OR SCALD you on purpose?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C5a=1, go to C5b. Else go to C6a.

C5b Was this person.....

<<READ OUT>>
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C5b=98 or 99, go to C6a. Else go to C5c.

C5c How many times did do this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C5B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C5d When was the most recent time that did this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C5B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11–20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C5d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C5e. Else go to C6a.

C5e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C5B>>

	No. of incidents	1–3 times a month	1–3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C6a (Since the age of 16,) Has any man used or threatened to use a KNIFE OR GUN on you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C6a=1, go to C6b. Else go to C7a.

C6b Was this person.....

<<READ OUT>>
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner

- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C6b=98 or 99, go to C7a. Else go to C6c.

C6c How many times did do this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C6B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C6d When was the most recent time that did this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C6B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11-20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C6d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C6e. Else go to C7a.

C6e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C6B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C7a (Since the age of 16,) Excluding sexual violence, has any man ever been physically violent towards you in a way that I have not already mentioned?

- 1 Yes, specify _____
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C7a=1, go to C7b. Else go to C8a.

C7b Was this person.....
 <<READ OUT>>
 <<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C7b=98 or 99, go to C8a. Else go to C7c.

C7c How many times did do this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C7B>>

	No. of incidents	1–3 times a month	1–3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C7d When was the most recent time that did this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C7B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11–20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C7d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C7e. Else go to C8a.

C7e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C7B>>

	No. of incidents	1–3 times a month	1–3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C8a Now I would like to ask you about other unwanted experiences you may have had. Again, I want you to think about any man at all, including strangers, your husband or partner, men you have known, such as relatives, previous intimate partners, and men you have met casually. Your answers are important here too. Can you tell me if any of the following have happened to you?

(Since the age of 16,) Has a man ever FORCED YOU INTO SEXUAL INTERCOURSE by threatening you, holding you down, or hurting you in some way? Remember to include husbands and other intimate partners. Please at this point exclude ATTEMPTS to force you.

(IF NECESSARY: We define sexual intercourse as forced oral sex, forced anal or vaginal penetration.)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C8a=1, go to C8b. Else go to C9a.

C8b Was this person.....
 <<READ OUT>>
 <<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C8b=98 or 99, go to C9a. Else go to C8c.

C8c How many times did do this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C8B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C8d When was the most recent time that did this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C8B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11-20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C8d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C8e. Else go to C9a.

C8e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C8B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C9a (Apart from anything you have just mentioned,) (Since the age of 16,) Has any man ever ATTEMPTED TO FORCE YOU INTO SEXUAL

INTERCOURSE by threatening you, holding you down or hurting you in some way? This is an attempt where sexual intercourse did not take place.

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C9a=1, go to C9b. Else go to C10a.

C9b Was this person.....

<<READ OUT>>

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C9b=98 or 99, go to C10a. Else go to C9c.

C9c How many times did do this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C9B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C9d When was the most recent time that did this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C9B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11–20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C9d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C9e. Else go to C10a.

C9e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C9B>>

	No. of incidents	1–3 times a month	1–3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C10a (Besides anything you have already mentioned,) (Since the age of 16,) Has any man ever TOUCHED YOU SEXUALLY when you did not want him to in a way that was DISTRESSING to you?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C10a=1, go to C10b. Else go to C11a.

C10b Was this person.....
 <<READ OUT>>
 <<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C10b=98 or 99, go to C11a. Else go to C10c.

C10c How many times did do this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C10B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C10d When was the most recent time that did this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C10B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11-20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C10d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C10e. Else go to C11a.

C10e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C10B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C11a (Since the age of 16,) Has any man ever forced or attempted to force you into SEXUAL ACTIVITY WITH SOMEONE ELSE, including being forced to have sex for money or in exchange for goods?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C11a=1, go to C11b. Else go to C12a.

C11b Was this person.....
 <<READ OUT>>
 <<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C11b=98 or 99, go to C12a. Else go to C11c.

C11c How many times did do this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C11B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C11d When was the most recent time that did this?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C11B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11-20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C11d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C11e. Else go to C12a.

C11e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C11B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C12a (Since the age of 16,) Has any man ever been sexually violent towards you in a way that I have not already mentioned?

- 1 Yes, specify _____
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If C12a=1, go to C12b. Else go to C13.

C12b Was this person.....

<<READ OUT>>
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Current husband, partner
- 2 Previous husband, partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 5 Other relative, specify _____
- 6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague
- 7 Stranger
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If C12b=98 or 99, go to C13. Else go to C12c.

C12c How many times did do this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C12B>>

	No. of incidents	1-3 times a month	1-3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C12d When was the most recent time that did this?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C12B>>

	Within 12 months	1 to 5 years ago	6 to 10 years ago	11–20 years ago	More than 20 years ago	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
5 Other relative	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
7 Stranger	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

If C12d(within 12 months)=1 for any perpetrator, go to C12e. Else go to C13.

C12e How many times did do this within the last 12 months?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT C12B>>

	No. of incidents	1–3 times a month	1–3 times a week	Every day/ almost every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Current husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Previous husband, partner	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Current boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Previous boyfriend	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Other relative	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Any other man you know such as an acquaintance, friend or work colleague	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Stranger	_____	2	3	4	98	99

C13 If respondent reports any violence by men other than intimate partners - ie if C1b... C12b=5 or 6 or 7, go to section D.

If respondent reports any violence by an intimate partner - ie if C1b... C12b=1 or 2 or 3 or 4, go to section E.

If B1=1 or B4=1 or B5=1, go to section G.

Else go to section I (or optional section H).

D Non-Partner Victimization Report

IF SINGLE INCIDENT: We would now like to ask you some details about the incident you mentioned that involved a man other than a husband / partner or boyfriend.

IF MULTIPLE INCIDENTS: You mentioned several things that had happened to you involving a man other than a husband / partner or boyfriend. To save time, we will only ask about ONE incident, and this incident should be THE MOST RECENT incident that happened.

D1 Thinking of the most recent incident, which of the things that you mentioned happened during that incident?

		Yes	No	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1	Threatening to hurt you physically?	1	2	98	99
2	Throwing something at you or hitting you with something that hurt or frightened you?	1	2	98	99
3	Pushing or grabbing you or twisting your arm or pulling your hair in a way that really hurt or scared you?	1	2	98	99
4	Slapping, kicking, biting, or hitting you with a fist?	1	2	98	99
5	Strangling, trying to suffocate you, burning or scalding you on purpose?	1	2	98	99
6	Used or threatened to use a knife or gun on you?	1	2	98	99
7	Other physical violence?	1	2	98	99
8	Forced sexual intercourse?	1	2	98	99
9	Attempted forced sexual intercourse?	1	2	98	99
10	Sexual touching against your will?	1	2	98	99
11	Forced sexual activity with someone else?	1	2	98	99
12	Other sexual violence?	1	2	98	99

D2 Can I just check who was involved in that most recent incident?

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Stranger
- 2 Acquaintance
- 3 Colleague
- 4 Client, patient
- 5 School mate
- 6 Teacher
- 7 Doctor
- 8 Friend
- 9 Neighbour
- 10 Father
- 11 Son

- 12 Other relative
- 13 Someone else known quite well
- 14 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

D3 How many men were involved (in this incident)?

- 1 One
- 2 Two
- 3 Three or more
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D4 Where did this (the most recent) incident occur?

- 1 Your own home or yard
- 2 His home or yard
- 3 Someone else's home or yard
- 4 Street, alley
- 5 Parking lot
- 6 Car
- 7 Work
- 8 Bar, dance club, pool hall
- 9 Rural areas, woods, park, campground
- 10 Other public building
- 11 School, college, campus
- 12 Public transit
- 13 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D4b In which country did it happen?

- 1 In _____ <<ADD THE NAME OF YOUR COUNTRY>>
- 2 Abroad
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D5 Had he (they) been using drugs/alcohol at the time of this incident?

- 1 Alcohol
- 2 Drugs
- 3 Alcohol and drugs
- 4 Neither
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D6 Did you feel that your life was in danger (during this incident)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D7 Were you physically injured?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If D7=1, go to D8. Else go to D10.

D8 What were your injuries?

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Bruises
- 2 Cuts/scratches/burns etc.
- 3 Fractures
- 4 Head or brain injury
- 5 Broken bones, broken nose
- 6 Internal injuries
- 7 Miscarriage
- 8 Genital injury
- 9 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D9 Were you injured so badly that you needed medical care (even if you didn't get it)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D10 Have you ever used alcohol or medication to help you cope with this experience?

- 1 No
- 2 Yes, alcohol
- 3 Yes, medication
- 4 Yes, alcohol and medication
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D11 (In some countries agencies have been set up to help women with similar experiences.) In relation to this incident, did you contact a specialised agency, such as:

<<READ OUT>>

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

<<MODIFY NATIONALLY ACCORDING TO EXISTING SERVICES – SO THAT THEY ROUGHLY CORRESPOND TO THE GIVEN CATEGORIES>>

- 1 Shelter or transition house
- 2 Crisis centre/crisis line
- 3 Another counsellor
- 4 Women's centre
- 5 Community/family centre
- 6 Other (specify) (DO NOT READ) _____
- 7 Did not contact any agency (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If D11=7, 98 or 99, go to D13. Else go to D12 (D13 in countries where D12 is omitted).

OPTIONAL:

D12 How helpful was the service in the shelter or transition house/crisis centre/. . . etc?

<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT R11>>

	Very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Not at all helpful	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Shelter or transition house	1	2	3	98	99
2 Crisis centre/crisis line	1	2	3	98	99
3 Another counselor	1	2	3	98	99
4 Women's centre	1	2	3	98	99
5 Community/family centre	1	2	3	98	99
6 Other (specify)	1	2	3	98	99

D13 Taking everything into account, how serious was this incident for you at the time? Was it very serious, somewhat serious or not very serious?

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not very serious
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D14 Did you regard the incident as a crime, wrong but not a crime, or something that just happens?

- 1 A crime
- 2 Wrong but not a crime
- 3 Just something that happens
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D15 Did you or somebody else report this incident to the police or other judicial authorities?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If D15=1, go to D17.

If D15=2, go to D16.

Else go to D22.

D16 Why did you not report this incident to the police?

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Dealt with it herself / Involved a friend / Family matter
- 2 Too minor / Not serious enough /Never occurred to her
- 3 Did not think the police would do anything
- 4 Did not think the police could do anything
- 5 Fear of offender / Fear of reprisals
- 6 Shame, embarrassment / Thought it was her fault
- 7 Didn't want anyone to know / Kept it private
- 8 Did not want offender arrested / in trouble with police
- 9 Would not be believed
- 10 Part of job / Goes with the job
- 11 Reported to someone else (specify) _____
- 12 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

Go to D22.

D17 What did the police do to help you?

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Took a report
- 2 Suggested services to the respondent
- 3 Provided protection to the respondent (/arrested the man)
- 4 Provided information about legal services
- 5 Police did nothing
- 6 Something else (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D18 Were charges brought against him (them) as a result of this incident?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If D18=1, go to D19. Else go to D20.

D19 Did these charges lead to a conviction in court?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 The court process is still continuing
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D20 How satisfied are you with the way the police handled the case? Were you:
<<READ OUT>>

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Satisfied
- 3 Dissatisfied
- 4 Very dissatisfied
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

D21 Is there anything else the police should have done to help you?
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Informed her about what was going on
- 2 Provided information about legal procedures or services
- 3 Responded more quickly
- 4 Charged him / arrested him
- 5 Given him a warning
- 6 Taken complaint more seriously / listened to me / been more supportive / helped me more
- 7 Taken him away / out of the house / should have given restraining order
- 8 Referred her to a service or shelter
- 9 Provided her with some protection / helped her leave the house
- 10 Taken her to hospital / medical care
- 11 Other (specify) _____
- 12 No, nothing
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

D22 Apart from people already mentioned, did you ever talk to anyone about what happened, such as:

<<READ OUT>>
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Immediate family members
- 2 Other relative
- 3 Friend/neighbour
- 4 Co-worker/boss/co-student
- 5 Religious leader/worker
- 6 Doctor, nurse
- 7 Psychologist, psychiatrist
- 8 Someone else (specify) _____
- 9 None of the above (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If respondent has reported any violence by an intimate partner – ie if code 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 on C1B to C12B (if C1b, C2b... C11b=1 or 2 or 3 or 4) – go to section E.

If B1=1 or B4=1 or B5=1 then go to section G.

Else go to section I (or optional section H).

E Partner Victimization Report

IF SINGLE INCIDENT: We would now like to ask you some details about the incident that you mentioned that involved a current or previous husband / partner or boyfriend.

IF MULTIPLE INCIDENTS: You mentioned several things that had happened to you involving a current or previous husband / partner or boyfriend. To save time, we will only ask you about ONE incident, and this incident should be THE MOST RECENT incident that happened.

- E1 Thinking of the most recent incidents, which of the things that you mentioned happened during that incident?

		Yes	No	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1	Threatening to hurt you physically?	1	2	98	99
2	Throwing something at you or hitting you with something that hurt or frightened you?	1	2	98	99
3	Pushing or grabbing you or twisting your arm or pulling your hair in a way that really hurt or scared you?	1	2	98	99
4	Slapping, kicking, biting, or hitting you with a fist?	1	2	98	99
5	Strangling, trying to suffocate you, burning or scalding you on purpose?	1	2	98	99
6	Used or threatened to use a knife or gun on you?	1	2	98	99
7	Other physical violence	1	2	98	99
8	Forced sexual intercourse?	1	2	98	99
9	Attempted forced sexual intercourse?	1	2	98	99
10	Sexual touching against your will?	1	2	98	99
11	Forced sexual activity with someone else?	1	2	98	99
12	Other sexual violence	1	2	98	99

E2 Can I just check who was involved in that incident?

- 1 Current husband/partner
- 2 Previous husband/partner
- 3 Current boyfriend
- 4 Previous boyfriend
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E3 Where did the (most recent) incident occur?

- 1 Your own home or yard
<<EITHER HER INDIVIDUAL HOME OR JOINT HOME WITH PARTNER>>
- 2 His home or yard
- 3 Someone else's home or yard
- 4 Street, alley
- 5 Parking lot
- 6 Car
- 7 Work
- 8 Bar, dance club, pool hall
- 9 Rural areas, woods, park, campground
- 10 Other public building
- 11 School, college, campus
- 12 Public transit
- 13 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E4 Had he been using drugs/alcohol at the time of this incident?

- 1 Alcohol
- 2 Drugs
- 3 Alcohol and drugs
- 4 Neither
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E5 Did you feel that your life was in danger (during this incident)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E6 Were you physically injured?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

If E6=1, go to E7. Else go to E9.

E7 What were your injuries?

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Bruises
 - 2 Cuts/scratches/burns etc.
 - 3 Fractures
 - 4 Head or brain injury
 - 5 Broken bones, broken nose
 - 6 Internal injuries
 - 7 Miscarriage
 - 8 Genital injury
 - 9 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E8 Were you injured so badly that you needed medical care (even if you didn't get it)?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E9 Were you pregnant at the time of this incident?

- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E10 Have you ever used alcohol or medication to help you cope with this experience?

- 1 No
 - 2 Yes, alcohol
 - 3 Yes, medication
 - 4 Yes, both
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E11 (In some countries agencies have been set up to help women with similar experiences.) In relation to this incident, did you contact a specialised agency, such as:

<<READ OUT>>

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

<<MODIFY NATIONALLY ACCORDING TO EXISTING SERVICES – SO THAT THEY ROUGHLY CORRESPOND TO THE GIVEN CATEGORIES>>

- 1 Shelter or transition house
- 2 Crisis centre/crises line
- 3 Another counsellor
- 4 Women’s centre
- 5 Community/family centre
- 6 Other (specify) (DO NOT READ) _____
- 7 Did not contact any agency (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don’t know/Can’t remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If E11=7, 98 or 99, go to E13. Else go to E12 (E13 in countries where E12 is omitted).

OPTIONAL:

E12 How helpful was the service in the shelter or transition house/crisis centre/. . . etc?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT S16>>

	Very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Not at all helpful	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Shelter or transition house	1	2	3	98	99
2 Crisis centre/crisis line	1	2	3	98	99
3 Another counselor	1	2	3	98	99
4 Women’s centre	1	2	3	98	99
5 Community/family centre	1	2	3	98	99
6 Other (specify)	1	2	3	98	99

E13 Taking everything into account, how serious was this incident for you at the time? Was it very serious, somewhat serious or not very serious?

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not very serious
- 98 Don’t know/Can’t remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E14 Did you regard the incident as a crime, wrong but not a crime, or something that just happens?

- 1 A crime
- 2 Wrong, but not a crime
- 3 Something that just happens
- 98 Don’t know/Can’t remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E15 Did you or somebody else report this incident to the police or other judicial authorities?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If E15=1, go to E17.

If E15=2, go to E16.

Else go to E22.

E16 Why did you not report this incident to the police?

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Dealt with it herself / Involved a friend / Family matter
- 2 Too minor / Not serious enough /Never occurred to her
- 3 Did not think the police would do anything
- 4 Did not think the police could do anything
- 5 Fear of offender / Fear of reprisals
- 6 Shame, embarrassment / Thought it was her fault
- 7 Didn't want anyone to know / Kept it private
- 8 Did not want offender arrested / in trouble with police
- 9 Would not be believed
- 10 Part of job / Goes with the job
- 11 Reported to someone else (specify) _____
- 12 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

Go to E22.

E17 What did the police do?

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Took a report
- 2 Arrested the man
- 3 Gave a warning
- 4 Suggested services to the respondent
- 5 Provided protection to the respondent
- 6 Followed through with the court procedure
- 7 Police did nothing
- 8 Something else (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E18 Were charges ever brought against him (them) as a result of this incident?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

If E18=1, go to E19. Else go to E20.

E19 Did these charges lead to a conviction in court?

1 Yes

2 No

3 The court process is still continuing

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

E20 How satisfied are you with the way the police handled the case? Were you:

<<READ OUT>>

1 Very satisfied

2 Satisfied

3 Dissatisfied

4 Very dissatisfied

98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

E21 Is there anything else the police should have done to help you?

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

1 Informed her about what was going on

2 Provided information about legal procedures or services

3 Responded more quickly

4 Charged him / arrested him

5 Given him a warning

6 Taken complaint more seriously / listened to me / been more supportive / helped me more

7 Taken him away / out of the house / should have given restraining order

8 Referred her to a service or shelter

9 Provided her with some protection / helped her leave the house

10 Taken her to hospital / medical care

11 Other (specify) _____

12 No, nothing

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

E22 Apart from people already mentioned did you ever talk to anyone about what happened, such as:

<<READ OUT>>

<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

1 Immediate family members

2 Other relative

3 Friend/neighbour

- 4 Co-worker/boss/co-student
- 5 Religious leader/worker
- 6 Doctor, nurse
- 7 Psychologist, psychiatrist
- 8 Someone else (specify) (DO NOT READ) _____
- 9 None of the above (DO NOT READ)
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

If E2=2 or 4 or E2=1 and B3=1, go to E23. Else go to E24.

E23 Was your current/previous husband/partner/boyfriend ever physically or sexually violent to you after you separated?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 3 No, he died
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E24 Did any children living with you at the time ever witness any violent incidents by your husband/partner/(ex-) boyfriend?

- 1 Yes, think so
- 2 No, don't think so
- 3 No children/No children living with me at the time
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

E25 Did your husband/partner/(ex-) boyfriend ever receive professional counselling for his violent behaviour?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If E2=2 or 4, go to section F. Else go to section G.

F Characteristics of Violent Previous Intimate Partner

I would like to ask you a few questions about THAT previous partner that you have just told us about.

F1 Did your previous husband/partner/boyfriend work either at home or outside the home for pay?

- 1 Yes, at home
- 2 Yes, outside the home

- 3 Yes, both at home and outside the home
- 4 He does not work for pay
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If E1=4, go to E2. Else go to E3.

- F2 Did he have other sources of income (e.g. government benefits, pension, income from investments, child support payments, or income from rented property)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If F2=2, 98 or 99, go to F4. Else go to F3.

- F3 Did you have a say in how the money your husband/partner/boyfriend got was used?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

- F4 How long were you together in total?

<<SINCE THE COUPLE STARTED DATING>>

<<CODE IN MONTHS IF RELATIONSHIP LESS THAN ONE YEAR>>

____ Years ____ Months

- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If respondent is widowed (B7=1), go to F5a. Else go to F5b.

- F5a How long ago did you become a widow?

<< CODE IN MONTHS ONLY IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR>>

____ Year(s) ____ month(s) ago

- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

Go to F6a.

- F5b When did this relationship end?

<< CODE IN MONTHS ONLY IF LESS THAN ONE YEAR>>

____ Year(s) ____ month(s) ago

- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

- F6 In what year was your previous husband/partner/boyfriend born?

_____ Year

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

If F6=98 or 99, go to F7. Else go to F8 (F12 in countries where F8–F11 are omitted).

F7 Would you mind telling me his approximate age please?

<<READ OUT IF REQUIRED>>

1 18 – 24

2 25 – 29

3 30 – 34

4 35 – 39

5 40 – 44

6 45 – 49

7 50 – 54

8 55 – 59

9 60 – 64

10 65 and over

98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

OPTIONAL:

F8 Did you yourself choose your previous husband/partner/fiancée, did someone else choose him for you, or did he choose you?

1 Respondent chose

2 Parents chose

3 Other relative chose

4 Partner chose her

5 Other (specify) _____

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

If F8=1, 98 or 99, go to F10. Else go to F9.

OPTIONAL:

F9 When your previous husband/partner/fiancée was being chosen for you, were you asked whether you wanted to marry him or not?

1 Yes

2 No

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

OPTIONAL:

F10 Did your marriage involve dowry/bride-price payment?

1 Yes

2 No

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

If F10=1, go to F11. Else go to F12.

OPTIONAL:

F11 Had all the dowry/bride-price been paid for at the time of your separation, or did some part still remain to be paid?

1 All paid

2 Partially paid

3 None paid

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

F12 How would you describe his level of education when you were together?

<<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>

<<CODE EDUCATION AT THE TIME THEY WERE TOGETHER>>

1

2

3

4

5

6 Other (specify) _____

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

OPTIONAL:

F13 Which of the following categories best describes his ethnic background/nationality?

<<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>

<<READ OUT>>

1

2

3

4

5

6 Other (specify) (DO NOT READ) _____

98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

OPTIONAL:

F14a What is his religion (/was at the time)?

<<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>

1

2

- 3
- 4
- 5 Other (specify) _____
- 6 None
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If F14a=6 or 98 or 99, go to F15. Else go to F14b.

OPTIONAL:

F14b Did he practice his religion?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

F15 Most people drink sometimes – either beer, wine or other alcohol. How often did your previous husband /partner / boyfriend drink so much that he got drunk?

- 1 Never drank
- 2 Drank, but never got drunk
- 3 Got drunk a couple of times a year
- 4 Got drunk a couple of times a month
- 5 Got drunk once or twice a week
- 6 Got drunk every day or almost every day
- 7 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

OPTIONAL:

F16a Did he use drugs?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If F16a=1, go to F16b. Else go to F17.

OPTIONAL:

F16b How often would you say he used drugs?

- 1 Couple of times a year
- 2 Couple of times a month
- 3 Once or twice a week
- 4 Every day or almost every day
- 5 Other (specify) _____

- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

F17 Has he ever been violent physically towards anyone outside the family, for example in bars or in the workplace?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If F17=1, go to F18. Else go to F19.

F18 Has he ever been in trouble with the police because of his violent behaviour?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

F19 Now, I would like to ask about some situations that sometimes happen in relationships. Would you say your previous husband/partner/boyfriend:
<<READ OUT>>

		All the time	Frequently	Sometimes	Never	DK/CA	Ref/NA
1	Got angry if you spoke with other men?	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Was supportive towards your work or studies or other activities that took place outside the home?	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Tried to limit your contact with family and friends?	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Followed you or kept track of your whereabouts in a way you found controlling or frightening?	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Called you names, insulted you or behaved in a way to put you down or to make you feel bad?	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Damaged or destroyed your possessions or property?	1	2	3	4	98	99

	All the time	Frequently	Sometimes	Never	DK/CA	Ref/NA
OPTIONAL:						
7	Was constantly suspicious that you had been unfaithful?	1	2	3	4	98 99
8	Insisted on knowing who you were with and where you were at all times?	1	2	3	4	98 99
9	Harmed or threatened to harm your children?	1	2	3	4	98 99
10	Harmed or threatened to harm someone else close to you?	1	2	3	4	98 99
11	Threatened to kill you?	1	2	3	4	98 99
12	Threatened to kill himself?	1	2	3	4	98 99
13	Threatened to hurt you or your children if you left him?	1	2	3	4	98 99

*If B1=1 or B4=1 or B5=1 then go to section G.
Else go to section I (or optional section H).*

G Characteristics of Current Intimate Partner

I would like to ask a few questions about your current partner.

<<IF MORE THAN ONE CURRENT PARTNER, THESE QUESTIONS REFER TO THE CURRENT PARTNER REPORTED IN SECTION S. IF SECTION S HAS NOT BEEN FILLED FOR ANY OF THE CURRENT PARTNERS, CHOOSE THE PARTNER THAT THE RESPONDENT FEELS CLOSEST TO>>

G1 Does your husband/partner/boyfriend work either at home or outside the home for pay?

- 1 Yes, at home
- 2 Yes, outside the home
- 3 Yes, both at home and outside the home
- 4 He does not work for pay
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If G1=4, go to G2. Else go to G3.

G2 Does he have other sources of income (e.g. government benefits, pension, income from investments, child support payments, or income from rented property)?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If G2=2, 98 or 99, go to G4. Else go to G3.

G3 Do you have a say in how the money your husband/partner/boyfriend gets is used?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

G4 How long have you been together in total?

<<SINCE THE COUPLE STARTED DATING>>

<<CODE IN MONTHS IF RELATIONSHIP LESS THAN ONE YEAR>>

_____ Years _____ Months

- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

G5 In what year was your husband/partner/boyfriend born?

_____ Year

- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If G5=98 or 99, go to G6. Else go to G7.

G6 Would you mind telling me his approximate age please?

<<READ OUT IF REQUIRED >>

- 1 18 – 24
- 2 25 – 29
- 3 30 – 34
- 4 35 – 39
- 5 40 – 44
- 6 45 – 49
- 7 50 – 54
- 8 55 – 59
- 9 60 – 64
- 10 65 and over
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)
- 99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

OPTIONAL:

G7 Did you yourself choose your current husband/partner/fiancée, did someone else choose him for you, or did he choose you?

- 1 Respondent chose
- 2 Parents chose
- 3 Other relative chose
- 4 Partner chose her
- 5 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If G7=1, 98 or 99, go to G9. Else go to G8.

OPTIONAL:

- G8 When your current husband/partner/fiancée was being chosen for you, were you asked whether you wanted to marry him or not?
- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 98 Don't know/Can't remember
 - 99 Refused/No answer

OPTIONAL:

- G9 Does your marriage involve dowry/bride-price payment?
- 1 Yes
 - 2 No
 - 98 Don't know/Can't remember
 - 99 Refused/No answer

If G9=1, go to G10. Else go to G11.

OPTIONAL:

- G10 Has all the dowry/bride-price been paid for, or does some part still remain to be paid?
- 1 All paid
 - 2 Partially paid
 - 3 None paid
 - 98 Don't know/Can't remember
 - 99 Refused/No answer

- G11 How would you describe your husband's/partner's/boyfriend's current level of education?

<<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6 Other (specify) _____

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

OPTIONAL:

G12 Which of the following categories best describes his ethnic background/nationality?

<<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>

<<READ OUT>>

1

2

3

4

5

6 Other (specify) (DO NOT READ) _____

98 Don't know/Can't remember (DO NOT READ)

99 Refused/No answer (DO NOT READ)

OPTIONAL:

G13a What is his religion?

<<CATEGORIES TO BE DETERMINED NATIONALLY>>

1

2

3

4

5 Other (specify) _____

6 None

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

If G13a=6 or 98 or 99, go to G14. Else go to G13b.

OPTIONAL:

G13b Does he practice his religion?

1 Yes

2 No

98 Don't know/Can't remember

99 Refused/No answer

G14 Most people drink sometimes – either beer, wine or other alcohol. How often does your husband/partner/boyfriend drink so much that he gets drunk?

<<INTERVIEWER: THIS REFERS TO CURRENT LEVEL OF DRINKING>>

1 Never drinks

2 Drinks, but never gets drunk

3 Gets drunk a couple of times a year

- 4 Gets drunk a couple of times a month
- 5 Gets drunk once or twice a week
- 6 Gets drunk every day or almost every day
- 7 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

OPTIONAL:

G15a Does he use drugs?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If G15a=1, go to G15b. Else go to G16.

OPTIONAL:

G15b How often would you say he uses drugs?

- 1 Couple of times a year
- 2 Couple of times a month
- 3 Once or twice a week
- 4 Every day or almost every day
- 5 Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

G16 Has he ever been violent physically towards anyone outside the family, for example in bars or in the workplace?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If G16=1, go to G17. Else go to G18.

G17 Has he ever been in trouble with the police because of his violent behaviour?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

G18 Now, I would like to ask about some situations that can happen in relationships. Would you say your husband/partner/ boyfriend:

<<READ OUT>>

		All the time	Frequently	Sometimes	Never	DK/CA	Ref/NA
1	Gets angry if you speak with other men?	1	2	3	4	98	99
2	Is supportive towards your work or studies or other activities taking place outside the home	1	2	3	4	98	99
3	Tries to limit your contact with family and friends?	1	2	3	4	98	99
4	Follows you or keeps track of your whereabouts in a way you find controlling or frightening?	1	2	3	4	98	99
5	Calls you names, insults you or behaves in a way to put you down or to make you feel bad?	1	2	3	4	98	99
6	Damages or destroys your possessions or property?	1	2	3	4	98	99
OPTIONAL:							
7	Is constantly suspicious that you have been unfaithful?	1	2	3	4	98	99
8	Insists on knowing who you are with and where you are at all times?	1	2	3	4	98	99
9	Harms or threatens to harm your children?	1	2	3	4	98	99
10	Harms or threatens to harm someone else close to you?	1	2	3	4	98	99
11	Threatens to kill you?	1	2	3	4	98	99
12	Threatens to kill himself?	1	2	3	4	98	99
13	Threatens to hurt you or your children if you leave him?	1	2	3	4	98	99

Go to section I (or optional section H).

H Optional Section: Mother Abuse History & Childhood Victimization

We would now like to ask you some questions about serious violence in your own family when you were a child. We are also interested in the experiences of [your current and previous partner] when they were young. By serious violence, I mean the types of physical violence we asked you about earlier.

If respondent has a current partner (if B1=1 or B4=1 or B5=1) go to H1.

If respondent has a previous partner (if B6=1, 2 or 3) go to H3.

Else go to H5.

H1 CURRENT PARTNER BACKGROUND

H1 To the best of your knowledge, was your partner's father (or father figure) ever violent towards your partner's mother, or any of the women he lived with?

<<IF MANY CURRENT PARTNERS, THESE QUESTIONS REFER TO THE PARTNER FOR WHOM THE BACKGROUND DETAILS WERE PROVIDED>>

- 1 Yes / think so
- 2 No / don't think so
- 3 Father did not live with the family
- 4 Mother did not live with the family
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

H2 To the best of your knowledge, was your partner's father ever violent towards him?

- 1 Yes / think so
- 2 No / don't think so
- 3 Father did not live with the family
- 4 Son (current partner) did not live with the family
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

*If respondent has a previous partner (if B6=1, 2 or 3) go to H3.
Else go to H5.*

H2 PREVIOUS PARTNER BACKGROUND

H3 (IF MORE THAN ONE PREVIOUS PARTNER) Thinking about your previous partner that you have just told us
To the best of your knowledge, was your PREVIOUS partner's father ever violent towards your previous partner's mother, or any of the women he lived with?

- 1 Yes / think so
- 2 No / don't think so
- 3 Father did not live with the family
- 4 Mother did not live with the family
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

H4 To the best of your knowledge, was your PREVIOUS partner's father ever violent towards him?

- 1 Yes / think so
- 2 No / don't think so
- 3 Father did not live with the family
- 4 Son (previous partner) did not live with the family
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

F3 OWN BACKGROUND

H5 Thinking of your own biological father, any foster father or stepfather you might have had, or anyone your mother lived with, were any of these men ever violent towards your mother?

- 1 Yes / think so

- 2 No / don't think so
- 3 Father did not live with the family
- 4 Mother did not live with the family
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

H6 Was your father [or any of these other men] ever physically violent towards you before the age of 16?
 <<INCLUDES ANY FATHER FIGURE – BIOLOGICAL, STEP, FOSTER FATHER OR MOTHER'S PARTNER>>

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If H6=1, go to H7. Else go to H9.

H7 How many times did this happen before the age of 16?

- ____ Number of incidents
- 2 1–3 times a month
 - 3 1–3 times a week
 - 4 Every day / almost every day
 - 98 Don't know/Can't remember
 - 99 Refused/No answer

H8 Taking everything into account, how serious was this for you at the time?
 Was it very serious, somewhat serious or not very serious?

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not very serious
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

H9 Thinking of your own biological mother, any foster mother or stepmother you might have had, or anyone your father lived with, were any of these physically violent towards you before the age of 16?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If H9=1, go to H10. Else go to H12a.

H10 How many times did this happen before the age of 16?

- ____ Number of incidents
- 2 1–3 times a month
 - 3 1–3 times a week

- 4 Every day / almost every day
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

H11 Taking everything into account, how serious was this for you at the time?
Was it very serious, somewhat serious or not very serious?

- 1 Very serious
- 2 Somewhat serious
- 3 Not very serious
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

H12a Finally, I would like to ask about any experiences of sexual violence you might have had before the age of 16. By sexual violence I mean any of the types of sexual violence I asked about earlier. Before you were aged 16, did ANYBODY ever force or attempt to force you into any sexual activity?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If H12a=1, go to H12b. Else go to section I.

H12b Who was it who did this? Was there anyone else?
<<MARK ALL THAT APPLY>>

- 1 Father
- 2 Stepfather/foster father
- 3 Mother/stepmother/foster mother
- 4 Brother
- 5 Sister
- 6 Other relative (specify) _____
- 7 Someone else you knew/Other (specify) _____
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If H12b=98 or 99, go to section I. Else go to H12c.

H12c How many times did your force or attempt to force you into any sexual activity?
<<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT H12B>>

	No. of incidents	At least once a month	At least once a week	Every day	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Father	_____	2	3	4	98	99
2 Stepfather/foster father	_____	2	3	4	98	99
3 Mother/stepmother/foster mother	_____	2	3	4	98	99
4 Brother	_____	2	3	4	98	99
5 Sister	_____	2	3	4	98	99
6 Other relative (specify)	_____	2	3	4	98	99
7 Someone else you knew/ Other (specify)	_____	2	3	4	98	99

H12d Taking everything into account, how serious was this for you at the time? Was it very serious, somewhat serious or not very serious?
 <<ASK SEPARATELY FOR EACH OF THOSE MENTIONED AT H12B>>

	Very serious	Somewhat serious	Not very serious	DK/CR	Ref/NA
1 Father	1	2	3	98	99
2 Stepfather/foster father	1	2	3	98	99
3 Mother/stepmother/foster mother	1	2	3	98	99
4 Brother	1	2	3	98	99
5 Sister	1	2	3	98	99
6 Other relative (specify)	1	2	3	98	99
7 Someone else you knew/ Other (specify)	1	2	3	98	99

Go to section I.

I Income & Conclusion

I now have just two final questions.

I1a Could you please tell me whether the weekly/monthly/yearly income of your whole household, after deductions for tax etc., is below or above xxx per week/month/year? (MEDIAN INCOME: xxx)
 <<INCOME QUARTILES FROM THE NATIONAL COORDINATOR>>

- 1 Below xxx
- 2 Above xxx
- 3 None

- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

If 11a=1, go to 11b.
If 11a=2, go to 11c.
Else go to 12.

I1b Is it higher or lower than yyy per week/month/year (BOTTOM 25% LIMIT: yyy)?

- 1 Higher than yyy
- 2 Lower than yyy
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

Go to question 12.

I1c Is it higher or lower than zzz per week/month/year (UPPER 25% LIMIT: zzz)

- 1 Higher than zzz
- 2 Lower than zzz
- 98 Don't know/Can't remember
- 99 Refused/No answer

I2 I would like to thank you very much for the time you have taken. Your answers will be very valuable in filling out the picture of women's experiences. Is there anything you would like to add?

If you have any questions about the issues raised in this survey, or if you would like to contact us for any reason, please feel free to call (phone number).

<<IF RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED ANY VIOLENCE, SUGGEST AVAILABLE SERVICES TO THE RESPONDENT>>

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